

THE JOURNAL OF
**SAN DIEGO
HISTORY**

VOLUME 50 ■ WINTER/SPRING 2004 ■ NUMBERS 1 & 2

IRIS H. W. ENGSTRAND
MOLLY McCLAIN
Editors

COLIN FISHER
DAWN M. RIGGS
Review Editors

MATTHEW BOKOVOY
Contributing Editor



University of San Diego

Published since 1955 by the
SAN DIEGO HISTORICAL SOCIETY
Post Office Box 81825, San Diego, California 92138
ISSN 0022-4383

THE JOURNAL OF
**SAN DIEGO
HISTORY**

VOLUME 50 ■ WINTER/SPRING 2004 ■ NUMBERS 1 & 2

Editorial Consultants

MATTHEW BOKOVOY
University of Oklahoma

DONALD C. CUTTER
Albuquerque, New Mexico

WILLIAM DEVERELL
*University of Southern California; Director,
Huntington-USC Institute on California
and the West*

VICTOR GERACI
University of California, Berkeley

PHOEBE KROPP
University of Pennsylvania

ROGER W. LOTCHIN
*University of North Carolina
at Chapel Hill*

NEIL MORGAN
Journalist

DOYCE B. NUNIS, JR.
University of Southern California

JOHN PUTMAN
San Diego State University

ANDREW ROLLE
The Huntington Library

RAMON EDUARDO RUIZ
University of California, San Diego

ABE SHRAGGE
University of California, San Diego

RAYMOND STARR
San Diego State University

DAVID J. WEBER
Southern Methodist University

Published quarterly by the
San Diego Historical Society at
1649 El Prado, Balboa Park,
San Diego, California 92101

A \$50.00 annual membership in the San Diego Historical Society includes subscription to *The Journal of San Diego History* and the *SDHS Times*. Back issues and microfilm copies are available.

Articles and book reviews for publication consideration, as well as editorial correspondence should be addressed to the Editors, *The Journal of San Diego History* Department of History, University of San Diego, 5998 Alcalá Park, San Diego, CA 92110

All article submittals should be typed and double spaced, and follow the *Chicago Manual of Style*. Authors should submit four copies of their manuscript, plus an electronic copy, in MS Word or in rich text format (RTF).

The San Diego Historical Society assumes no responsibility for the statements or opinions of the authors.

©2005 by the San Diego Historical Society
ISSN 022-4383

Periodicals postage paid at San Diego, CA
Publication No. 331-870
(619) 232-6203

www.sandiegohistory.org