

THE JOURNAL OF
SAN DIEGO
HISTORY

VOLUME 52

WINTER/SPRING 2006

NUMBERS 1 & 2

IRIS H. W. ENGSTRAND
MOLLY McCLAIN
Editors

COLIN FISHER
THEODORE STRATHMAN
Review Editors



University of San Diego

Published since 1955 by the
SAN DIEGO HISTORICAL SOCIETY
1649 El Prado, Balboa Park, San Diego, California 92101
ISSN 0022-4383

THE JOURNAL OF
**SAN DIEGO
HISTORY**

VOLUME 52

WINTER/SPRING 2006

NUMBERS 1 & 2

Editorial Consultants

MATTHEW BOKOVOY
University of Oklahoma

DONALD C. CUTTER
Albuquerque, New Mexico

WILLIAM DEVERELL
*University of Southern California; Director,
Huntington-USC Institute of California and
the West*

VICTOR GERACI
University of California, Berkeley

PHOEBE KROPP
University of Pennsylvania

ROGER W. LOTCHIN
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

NEIL MORGAN
Journalist

DOYCE B. NUNIS, JR
University of Southern California

JOHN PUTMAN
San Diego State University

ANDREW ROLLE
The Huntington Library

RAMON EDUARDO RUIZ
University of California, San Diego

ABE SHRAGGE
University of California, San Diego

RAYMOND STARR
San Diego State University

DAVID J. WEBER
Southern Methodist University

Published quarterly by the *San Diego Historical Society* at 1649 El Prado, Balboa Park, San Diego, California 92101.

A \$50.00 annual membership in the San Diego Historical Society includes subscription to *The Journal of San Diego History* and the *SDHS Times*. Back issues and microfilm copies are available.

Articles and book reviews for publication consideration, as well as editorial correspondence, should be addressed to the Editors, *The Journal of San Diego History*, Department of History, University of San Diego, 5998 Alcalá Park, San Diego, CA 92110

All article submissions should be typed and double-spaced, and follow the *Chicago Manual of Style*. Authors should submit three copies of their manuscript, plus an electronic copy, in MS Word or in rich text format (RTF).

The San Diego Historical Society assumes no responsibility for the statements or opinions of the authors or reviewers.

©2006 by the San Diego Historical Society

ISSN 0022-4383

Periodicals postage paid at San Diego, CA
Publication No. 331-870

(619) 232-6203

www.sandiegohistory.org

CONTENTS

VOLUME 52

WINTER/SPRING 2006

NUMBERS 1 & 2

ARTICLES

**“Sitting on the Dock of the Bay”: 100 years of Photographs from the
San Diego Historical Society**

Linda A. Canada

1

**San Diego’s Normal Heights: The Growth of a Suburban
Neighborhood, 1886–1926**

Suzanne Ledebor

18

**Governor Robert W. Waterman, Waldo Waterman, and the
Stonewall Mine, 1886–1891**

Leland Fetzer

44

**“Your Affectionate Son, Robinson”: American Expansionism and
the Life of Captain Abraham Robinson Johnston, 1815–1846**

Steven L. Wright

62

MUSEUM OF SAN DIEGO HISTORY

80

BOOK REVIEWS

82

PRESERVE A SAN DIEGO TREASURE

Your \$100 contribution will help to create an endowment for

The Journal of San Diego History

Please make your check payable to The San Diego Foundation. Indicate on the bottom of your check that your donation is for The Journal of San Diego History Fund. The San Diego Foundation accepts contributions of \$100 and up. Your contribution is tax-deductible.

The San Diego Foundation
1420 Kettner Blvd., Ste. 500
San Diego, CA 92101
info@sdfoundation.org
(619) 235-2300 or (858) 385-1595

SAN DIEGO HISTORICAL SOCIETY

38th Annual Institute of History

The San Diego Historical Society's Institute of History encourages research on San Diego subjects of historical significance. Papers pertaining to California, the Southwest, and Baja California are appropriate to submit to the Institute when they involve events or individuals with some relationship to San Diego's past. Students, non-professional, and professional writers are encouraged to submit papers.

Awards, which include cash prizes, may not be given in a category if no papers of sufficient merit are submitted, as determined by the judges. All papers submitted to the Institute of History will be considered for publication in
The Journal of San Diego History.

Deadline for submission of papers

October 15, 2006

For further details consult www.sandiegohistory.org

Advertise in The Journal of San Diego History

Beginning in 2007, *The Journal of San Diego History* will accept advertisements suitable to its mission and readership.

Circulation: Over 3,500 plus an estimated 1,000 pass-along

Readership

The Journal of San Diego History is published quarterly in Spring, Summer, Fall, and Winter, and is a benefit of membership in the San Diego Historical Society. It is also housed in over 150 university libraries and educational institutions. You can be confident that an ad for your product or service will reach receptive readers.

Advertising Rates

Single issue:

Full Page (B/W), 5 x 8 inches – \$525

Half Page (B/W), horizontal, 5 x 4 inches – \$250

Quarter Page (B/W), 2.25 x 4 inches – \$125

Inside Back (B/W) – \$800

Discount for multiple issues: 2 issues – 10 %; 4 issues – 20 %

Deadlines

Space reservations with copy proposal:

January 15 for Spring Issue

April 15 for Summer Issue

July 15 for Fall Issue

October 15 for Winter Issue

Ad Materials, print-ready:

February 1 for Spring Issue

May 1 for Summer Issue

August 1 for Fall Issue

November 1 for Winter Issue

Mechanical

Black & White

High resolution .pdf or .eps format preferred, at a resolution of 300 dpi, with all graphics and fonts embedded. Please include a proof.

Or send originals (at size of finished ad or larger) to be scanned

Contact

Iris Engstrand and Molly McClain, Editors,

The Journal of San Diego History

Department of History, University of San Diego

5998 Alcala Park, San Diego, CA 92110-2492

jsdh@sandiego.edu (619) 260-4756

THE JOURNAL OF SAN DIEGO HISTORY

SAN DIEGO HISTORICAL SOCIETY BOARD OF TRUSTEES AND STAFF

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

David Watson

OFFICERS

Harold G. Sadler, *President*
Robert F. Adelizzi, *President-Elect*
Elisabeth Bergan, *Vice President*
Peter Janopaul, *Vice President*
Helen Kinnaird, *Secretary*
Laura Stanley DeMarco, *Treasurer*
Ronald J. Urich, *Past President*

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Thomas Anglewicz
Bobbie Bagel
Marian Barry
Diane G. Canedo
James R. Dawe
August J. Felando
Kenneth Golden
Sumiyo Kastelic
Donna Knierim
Robert McNeely
James Milch
Michael Morgan
Drexel Patterson
Arthur G. Peinado
Marc Tarasuck
John Vaughan
Nell Waltz
William V. Whelan
Leon Williams

CREDITS

Design and Layout
Allen Wynar

Printing
Crest Offset Printing

MUSEUM OF SAN DIEGO HISTORY, RESEARCH LIBRARY, JUNIPERO SERRA MUSEUM, VILLA MONTEZUMA, AND MARSTON HOUSE STAFF

Catherine Berger, *Executive Assistant*
Jeff Boaz, *Exhibit Assistant*
Rachel Carpenter, *Site Interpreter*
Victoria Cranner, *Registrar*
Karie Dzenkowski-Castillo, *Exhibit Preparator*
Jamie Esposito, *Museum Instructor*
Maria Filippelli, *Store Associate*
Laura Finster, *Volunteer Coordinator*
Mary Galu-Gartner, *Store Associate*
Katrina Glynn, *Education Coordinator*
Raffael Hoffman, *Outreach Coordinator*
Erin Johnson, *Visitor Services Associate*
Jane Kenealy, *Archivist*
Cindy Krimmel, *Photo Archivist*
David Krimmel, *Associate Director/Director of Exhibits*
Corrina Lara, *Housekeeping*
Rebecca Lawrence, *Associate Director/Director of Education*
Claudia Leos, *Senior Curator*
Joel Levanetz, *Facilities/Exhibits Technician*
Treyer Mason-Gale, *Assistant Registrar*
Carol Myers, *Photo Archivist*
Jensen Olaya, *Museum Store Manager*
Judy Phung, *Store Associate*
Virginia Raaka, *Director of Retail*
Alejandra Saldana, *Site Interpreter*
Gabor Selak, *Educational Programs Manager*
Montay Shine, *Site Interpreter*
Sean Stewart, *Assistant Archivist*
Michelle Swinney, *Site Rental & Marketing Director*
Chris Travers, *Director of the Booth Historical Photograph Archives/Photographer*
Donna Van Ert, *Membership Coordinator*
Nicholas Vega, *Associate Curator*
Johann Wahnnon, *Site Interpreter*

EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS

Arjun Wilkins
Nicole Mondello
Cynthia van Stralen