

Publication of *The Journal of San Diego History* is underwritten by a major grant from the Quest for Truth Foundation, established by the late James G. Scripps. Additional support is provided by “The Journal of San Diego History Fund” of the San Diego Foundation and private donors.

The San Diego History Center is a museum, education center, and research library founded as the San Diego Historical Society in 1928. Its activities are supported by: the City of San Diego’s Commission for Arts and Culture; the County of San Diego; individuals; foundations; corporations; fundraising events; membership dues; admissions; shop sales; and rights and reproduction fees.

Articles appearing in *The Journal of San Diego History* are abstracted and indexed in *Historical Abstracts* and *America: History and Life*.

The paper in the publication meets the minimum requirements of American National Standard for Information Science-Permanence of Paper for Printed Library Materials, ANSI Z39.48-1984.

**Front Cover:** Del Mar Thoroughbred Club. Photo courtesy of the Del Mar Thoroughbred Club.

**Back Cover:** La Jolla, Scripps Institution of Oceanography, c. 1910. ©SDHC #16252.

**Cover Design:** Allen Wynar

## In Memoriam

### John Tamlin Holland Redfern

July 6, 1926 - May 31, 2012.



Longtime San Diego History Center volunteer John Redfern passed away on May 31, 2012, and will be deeply missed. A graduate of Beverly Hills High School in 1944, he received a Bachelor of Science degree from USC in 1950 and a Master of Science degree from UCLA in 1952. He married Abigail Louise Haskell in 1954 and made a home in La Jolla, California, working as a civilian researcher for over 35 years at the US Navy Laboratory in San Diego. He specialized in underwater acoustics. After his retirement, John traveled widely with his wife, studied his Norwegian family heritage, and visited his ancestral home at Vinstra, in the Gubransdahl Valley.

John was a gifted photographer who exhibited his work locally. He volunteered at the San Diego History Center for over 30 years, working to preserve its collection of early photographs with its former curator--his good friend Larry Booth. He is survived by his wife Abigail, children Donald, Tamlin, and Charles, and grandchildren Grace, Gabrielle, Chloe, Avery, Alma and Karl Alexander. Donations may be sent in memory of John Tamlin Redfern to the San Diego History Center, 1649 El Prado, Suite 3, San Diego, CA 92101.



*San History Center Research Archives.*

# THE JOURNAL OF SAN DIEGO HISTORY

## ACTING

### EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Charlotte Cagan

### BOARD OF TRUSTEES

#### OFFICERS

Thompson Fetter, *President*

Robert F. Adelizzi, *Vice President*

Woody Ledford, *Treasurer*

Helen Kinnaird, *Secretary*

Hal Sadler, *Past President*

#### BOARD MEMBERS

Frank Alessi

Ray Carpenter

Jeff Cavignac

Iris Engstrand

Bill Evans

Ann Hill

Lucy C. Jackson

William Lawrence

Virginia Morrison

Ann Navarra

Susan Peinado

Sandy Perlatti

Kay Porter

Marc Tarasuck

Nell Waltz

Margie Warner

Allan Wasserman

Bob Watkins

Roger Zucchet

#### ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Malin Burnham

Kim Fletcher

Yvonne Larsen

David Malcolm

Jack Monger

Mary Walshok

Stephen B. Williams

#### CREDITS

##### *Design and Layout*

Allen Wymar

##### *Printing*

Crest Offset Printing

#### EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS

Travis Degheri

Cynthia van Stralen

Joey Seymour

#### STUDENT PROCESSORS

Sandra Kirkwood, Samantha

Mills, Lauren Rasmussen,

Aimee Santos, Katrina White

## STAFF

Alexandria Bender, *Visitor Services Associate*

Tammie Bennett, *Interim Registrar*

Elizabeth A. Burress, *Visitor Services Assistant*

Keith Busby, *Exhibitions Manager*

Kristen Cairns, *Administrative Assistant*

Andrea Chung, *History Store Associate*

Coralie Cowan, *Visitor Services Assistant*

Michael Daligdig, *Visitor Services Associate*

Natalie Fiocre, *Image Technician*

Nyabthok Goldet, *Museum Custodian*

Tim Jepson, *Store Associate*

Jane Kenealy, *Archivist*

Jessica LaFave, *Development & Donor Relations Associate*

Sarah Matteson, *Visitors Services Assistant*

Stephanie Mirkin, *Project Archivist*

Carol Myers, *Photo Archivist*

Heather Poirier, *School Programs Coordinator*

Jill Rosenow, *Event Venue Manager*

Terri Rochon, *Visitors Services Assistant*

Matthew Schiff, *Marketing Manager*

Gabe Selak, *Public Programs Manager*

Christine Travers, *Director of the Photograph Collection*

Oscar Urrutia, *Facilities Manager*

Aurora Zabish, *Business Manager*

**San Diego History Center gratefully acknowledges the generous support of the Director's Circle and above.**

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Adelizzi

Automobile Club of Southern California

Diane and David Canedo

Mr. Jeff Cavignac

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Clay

Mr. and Mrs. James Dawe

Bram and Sandy Dijkstra

Mr. and Mrs. Thompson Fetter

Mrs. Audrey Geisel

Mrs. Jacqueline M. Gillman

Dr. and Mrs. John D. Hill

Mr. and Mrs. Webster Kinnaird

Donna and Louis Knierim

Mr. Peter R. LaDow

Mr. and Mrs. William S. Lawrence

Mr. and Mrs. Woody Ledford

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Lischewski

Mrs. Lois Marriott

Mr. Robert A. McNeely

The Corky McMillin Companies

Mr. and Mrs. James S. Milch

Ms. Ann Navarra

Mrs. Susan Peinado

Ms. Sandra Perlatti

Robert and Allison Price

Elizabeth Eager Rudee and M. Lea Rudee

Mrs. Nell Waltz

Margie and John Warner

Mr. and Mrs. Allan Wasserman

## **PRESERVE A SAN DIEGO TREASURE**

Your \$100 contribution  
will help to create an endowment for

### ***The Journal of San Diego History***

Please make your check payable to The San Diego Foundation.  
Indicate on the bottom of your check that your donation is  
for The Journal of San Diego History Fund. The San Diego  
Foundation accepts contributions of \$100 and up.  
Your contribution is tax-deductible.

#### **The San Diego Foundation**

2508 Historic Decatur Road, Suite 200  
San Diego, CA 92106

**(619) 235-2300 or (858) 385-1595**

**[info@sdfoundation.org](mailto:info@sdfoundation.org)**

SAN DIEGO HISTORY CENTER



THE JOURNAL OF  
**SAN DIEGO**  
**HISTORY**

---

IRIS H. W. ENGSTRAND  
MOLLY McCLAIN  
*Editors*

THEODORE STRATHMAN  
DAVID MILLER  
*Review Editors*

SAN DIEGO HISTORY CENTER



Published since 1955 by the  
SAN DIEGO HISTORICAL SOCIETY  
1649 El Prado, Balboa Park, San Diego, California 92101  
ISSN 0022-4383

THE JOURNAL OF  
**SAN DIEGO  
HISTORY**

VOLUME 58

SUMMER 2012

NUMBER 3

*Editorial Consultants*

MATTHEW BOKOVOY  
*University of Nebraska Press*

DONALD C. CUTTER  
*Albuquerque, New Mexico*

WILLIAM DEVERELL  
*University of Southern California;  
Director, Huntington-USC Institute  
of California and the West*

VICTOR GERACI  
*University of California, Berkeley*

J. MICHAEL KELLY  
*Committee of 100 Balboa Park*

ROGER W. LOTCHIN  
*University of North Carolina Chapel Hill*

NEIL MORGAN  
*Journalist*

JOHN PUTMAN  
*San Diego State University*

ANDREW ROLLE  
*The Huntington Library*

ROGER SHOWLEY  
*The San Diego Union-Tribune*

ABE SHRAGGE  
*Independent Historian*

RAYMOND STARR  
*San Diego State University, emeritus*

PHOEBE S. K. YOUNG  
*University of Colorado at Boulder*

Published quarterly by the San Diego History Center at 1649 El Prado, Balboa Park, San Diego, California 92101.

A \$60.00 annual membership in the San Diego History Center includes subscription to *The Journal of San Diego History* and the *SDHC Times*. Back issues are available at [www.sandiegohistory.org](http://www.sandiegohistory.org).

Articles and book reviews for publication consideration, as well as editorial correspondence, should be addressed to the Editors, *The Journal of San Diego History*, Department of History, University of San Diego, 5998 Alcalá Park, San Diego, CA 92110

All article submissions should be computer generated and double-spaced with endnotes, and follow the *Chicago Manual of Style*. Authors should submit three copies of their manuscript, plus an electronic copy, in MS Word or in rich text format (RTF).

The San Diego History Center assumes no responsibility for the statements or opinions of the authors or reviewers.

©2012 by the San Diego History Center  
ISSN 0022-4383  
Periodicals postage paid at San Diego, CA  
Publication No. 331-870  
(619) 232-6203  
[www.sandiegohistory.org](http://www.sandiegohistory.org)

**Note:** For a change of address, please call (619) 232-6203 ext. 102 or email [membership@sandiegohistory.org](mailto:membership@sandiegohistory.org)

# CONTENTS

VOLUME 58

SUMMER 2012

NUMBER 3

---

## ARTICLES

### **The Del Mar Race Track 75 Years of Turf and Surf**

Amy Williams

117

### **UCSD From Field Station to Research University: A Personal History**

Richard Atkinson

151

### **Father John Chrysostome Holbein: A Forgotten Chapter in San Diego Mission History 1849 - 1854**

William Jude Uberti

163

### **Mary B. Coulston: Unsung Planner of Balboa Park**

Nancy Carol Carter

177

## BOOK REVIEWS

203





## In Memoriam

### John Tamlin Holland Redfern

July 6, 1926 - May 31, 2012.



Longtime San Diego History Center volunteer John Redfern passed away on May 31, 2012, and will be deeply missed. A graduate of Beverly Hills High School in 1944, he received a Bachelor of Science degree from USC in 1950 and a Master of Science degree from UCLA in 1952. He married Abigail Louise Haskell in 1954 and made a home in La Jolla, California, working as a civilian researcher for over 35 years at the US Navy Laboratory in San Diego. He specialized in underwater acoustics. After his retirement, John traveled widely with his wife, studied his Norwegian family heritage, and visited his ancestral home at Vinstra, in the Gubransdahl Valley.

John was a gifted photographer who exhibited his work locally. He volunteered at the San Diego History Center for over 30 years, working to preserve its collection of early photographs with its former curator--his good friend Larry Booth. He is survived by his wife Abigail, children Donald, Tamlin, and Charles, and grandchildren Grace, Gabrielle, Chloe, Avery, Alma and Karl Alexander. Donations may be sent in memory of John Tamlin Redfern to the San Diego History Center, 1649 El Prado, Suite 3, San Diego, CA 92101.



*San History Center Research Archives.*

# THE JOURNAL OF SAN DIEGO HISTORY

## **ACTING**

### **EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR**

Charlotte Cagan

### **BOARD OF TRUSTEES**

#### **OFFICERS**

Thompson Fetter, *President*

Robert F. Adelizzi, *Vice President*

Woody Ledford, *Treasurer*

Helen Kinnaird, *Secretary*

Hal Sadler, *Past President*

#### **BOARD MEMBERS**

Frank Alessi

Ray Carpenter

Jeff Cavignac

Iris Engstrand

Bill Evans

Ann Hill

Lucy C. Jackson

William Lawrence

Virginia Morrison

Ann Navarra

Susan Peinado

Sandy Perlatti

Kay Porter

Marc Tarasuck

Nell Waltz

Margie Warner

Allan Wasserman

Bob Watkins

Roger Zucchet

#### **ADVISORY COMMITTEE**

Malin Burnham

Kim Fletcher

Yvonne Larsen

David Malcolm

Jack Monger

Mary Walshok

Stephen B. Williams

#### **CREDITS**

##### *Design and Layout*

Allen Wymar

##### *Printing*

Crest Offset Printing

#### **EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS**

Travis Degheri

Cynthia van Stralen

Joey Seymour

#### **STUDENT PROCESSORS**

Sandra Kirkwood, Samantha

Mills, Lauren Rasmussen,

Aimee Santos, Katrina White

## **STAFF**

Alexandria Bender, *Visitor Services Associate*

Tammie Bennett, *Interim Registrar*

Elizabeth A. Burress, *Visitor Services Assistant*

Keith Busby, *Exhibitions Manager*

Kristen Cairns, *Administrative Assistant*

Andrea Chung, *History Store Associate*

Coralie Cowan, *Visitor Services Assistant*

Michael Daligdig, *Visitor Services Associate*

Natalie Fiocre, *Image Technician*

Nyabthok Goldet, *Museum Custodian*

Tim Jepson, *Store Associate*

Jane Kenealy, *Archivist*

Jessica LaFave, *Development & Donor Relations Associate*

Sarah Matteson, *Visitors Services Assistant*

Stephanie Mirkin, *Project Archivist*

Carol Myers, *Photo Archivist*

Heather Poirier, *School Programs Coordinator*

Jill Rosenow, *Event Venue Manager*

Terri Rochon, *Visitors Services Assistant*

Matthew Schiff, *Marketing Manager*

Gabe Selak, *Public Programs Manager*

Christine Travers, *Director of the Photograph Collection*

Oscar Urrutia, *Facilities Manager*

Aurora Zabish, *Business Manager*

**San Diego History Center gratefully acknowledges the generous support of the Director's Circle and above.**

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Adelizzi

Automobile Club of Southern California

Diane and David Canedo

Mr. Jeff Cavignac

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Clay

Mr. and Mrs. James Dawe

Bram and Sandy Dijkstra

Mr. and Mrs. Thompson Fetter

Mrs. Audrey Geisel

Mrs. Jacqueline M. Gillman

Dr. and Mrs. John D. Hill

Mr. and Mrs. Webster Kinnaird

Donna and Louis Knierim

Mr. Peter R. LaDow

Mr. and Mrs. William S. Lawrence

Mr. and Mrs. Woody Ledford

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Lischewski

Mrs. Lois Marriott

Mr. Robert A. McNeely

The Corky McMillin Companies

Mr. and Mrs. James S. Milch

Ms. Ann Navarra

Mrs. Susan Peinado

Ms. Sandra Perlatti

Robert and Allison Price

Elizabeth Eager Rudee and M. Lea Rudee

Mrs. Nell Waltz

Margie and John Warner

Mr. and Mrs. Allan Wasserman

## **PRESERVE A SAN DIEGO TREASURE**

Your \$100 contribution  
will help to create an endowment for

### ***The Journal of San Diego History***

Please make your check payable to The San Diego Foundation.  
Indicate on the bottom of your check that your donation is  
for The Journal of San Diego History Fund. The San Diego  
Foundation accepts contributions of \$100 and up.  
Your contribution is tax-deductible.

### **The San Diego Foundation**

2508 Historic Decatur Road, Suite 200  
San Diego, CA 92106

**(619) 235-2300 or (858) 385-1595**

**[info@sdfoundation.org](mailto:info@sdfoundation.org)**

SAN DIEGO HISTORY CENTER

